

The First Nations Tax Commission, pursuant to the *First Nations Fiscal Management Act*, hereby approves the following law made by the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation in the Province of Manitoba,

# BROKENHEAD OJIBWAY NATION PROPERTY ASSESSMENT LAW, 2025

Dated at Kamloops, British Columbia this 16th day of September, 2025.



Chief Commissioner C.T. (Manny) Jules
On behalf of the First Nations Tax Commission



# BROKENHEAD OJIBWAY NATION PROPERTY ASSESSMENT LAW, 2025

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#### WHEREAS:

- A. Pursuant to section 5 of the *First Nations Fiscal Management Act*, the council of a First Nation may make laws respecting taxation for local purposes of reserve lands and interests in reserve lands;
- B. The Council of Brokenhead Ojibway Nation deems it to be in the best interests of the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation to make a law for such purposes; and
- C. The Council of Brokenhead Ojibway Nation has given notice of this law and has considered any representations received by the Council, in accordance with the requirements of the First Nations Fiscal Management Act;

**NOW THEREFORE** the Council of Brokenhead Ojibway Nation duly enacts as follows:

## PART I CITATION

#### Citation

1. This Law may be cited as the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation Property Assessment Law, 2025.

# PART II DEFINITIONS AND REFERENCES

## **Definitions and References**

- **2.**(1) In this Law:
  - "Act" means the First Nations Fiscal Management Act, S.C. 2005, c.9, and the regulations enacted under that Act:
  - "assessable property" means an interest in reserve lands that is liable to assessment under this Law;
  - "assessed value" means the value of land or improvements, or both, comprising an interest in reserve lands that is determined in accordance with this Law but does not include a portioned value based on a percentage of value under subsection 7(5);
  - "assessment" means a valuation and classification of an interest in reserve lands;
  - "Assessment Act" means The Municipal Assessment Act, C.C.S.M., c. M226;
  - "Assessment Notice" means a notice containing the information set out in Schedule IV and includes a supplementary assessment notice;

"Assessment Review Board" means a board established by Council in accordance with Part IX;

"assessment roll" means an assessment roll prepared under subsection 10(1), and includes an assessment roll amended in accordance with this Law and an assessment roll referenced in subsection 10(3);

"assessor" means a person appointed by Council under subsection 3(1);

"BCR" means a band council resolution duly passed by the Council;

"BON" means the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation, being a band named in the schedule to the Act;

"chair" means the chair of the Assessment Review Board;

"complainant" means a person who commences an appeal of an assessment under this Law;

"Council" has the meaning given to that term in the Act;

"holder", in relation to an interest in reserve lands, means a person

- (a) in possession of the interest,
- (b) entitled through a lease, licence or other legal means to the interest,
- (c) in actual occupation of the interest, or
- (d) who is a trustee of the interest;

"improvement" means any building, fixture or structure that is erected or placed in, on, over or under the land, whether or not the building, fixture or structure is affixed to the land and is capable of being transferred without special mention by a transfer of the land, and includes

- (a) a part of a building, fixture or structure,
- (b) plant, machinery, equipment and containers that are used in the retail marketing of oil and oil products,
- (c) pipeline,
- (d) railway roadway and railway track,
- (e) mobile homes, and
- (f) gas distribution systems, spurs and railway sidings, and oil, natural gas or salt production equipment;

"interest", in relation to reserve lands, means any estate, right or interest of any nature in or to the lands, including any right to occupy, possess or use the lands, but does not include title to the lands that is held by His Majesty;

"mobile home" means a portable dwelling unit that

- (a) is capable of being transported on its own chassis and running gear by towing or other means.
- (b) is placed on the chassis or body of a motor vehicle, or
- (c) forms part of a motor vehicle,

and is designated to be used as living quarters or accommodation for travel, recreation or vacation purposes, but does not include a mobile home that is registered as a trailer under *The Drivers and Vehicle Act*, C.C.S.M., c. D104;

"Notice of Appeal" means a notice containing the information set out in Schedule VI;

"Notice of Hearing" means a notice containing the information set out in Schedule VIII;

"Notice of Withdrawal" means a notice containing the information set out in Schedule VII;

"Order to Attend/Produce Documents" means an order containing the information set out in Schedule IX;

"party", in respect of an appeal of an assessment under this Law, means the parties to an assessment appeal under section 32;

"person" includes a partnership, syndicate, association, corporation and the personal or other legal representatives of a person;

"portioned value" means, in respect of assessable property within a property class, a portion of the assessed value of the assessable property calculated on the basis of a percentage of the assessed value established in subsection 7(5);

"property class" means those categories of interests in reserve lands within each Tax District established in subsection 7(1) for the purposes of assessment and taxation;

"Province" means the province of Manitoba;

"reference date" means, for a general assessment under section 5, the date prescribed as the reference date by regulation under *The Assessment Act*;

"reserve" means a reserve of BON within the meaning of the *Indian Act R.S.C.*, 1985, c.I-5;

"resolution" means a motion passed and approved by a majority of Council present at a duly convened meeting;

"secretary" means the secretary of the Assessment Review Board appointed under section 26;

"Standards" means the Standards for First Nations Property Assessment Laws, 2019, which are the standards prescribed by the First Nations Tax Commission under the authority of the Act as recorded in the First Nations Gazette.

"tax administrator" means the person appointed by Council to that position under the Taxation Law;

"Tax District" means a tax district established pursuant to the provisions set out in Section 9 of the Taxation Law for the purposes of setting tax rates in the various parts of the reserve;

"Taxation Law" means Brokenhead Ojibway Nation Property Taxation Law, 2025;

"taxation year" means the calendar year to which an assessment roll applies for the purposes of taxation;

#### "taxes" includes

- (a) all taxes imposed, levied, assessed or assessable under the Taxation Law, and all penalties, interest and costs added to taxes under the Taxation Law, and
- (b) for the purposes of collection and enforcement, all taxes imposed, levied, assessed or assessable under any other local revenue law of BON, and all penalties, interest and costs added to taxes under such a law; and

"value" means, in respect of assessable property, the amount that the assessable property might reasonably be expected to realize if held in fee simple off the reserve and sold on the open market on the applicable reference date by a willing seller to a willing buyer.

(2) For greater certainty, an interest, in relation to reserve lands, includes improvements.

(3) In this Law, references to a Part (e.g., Part I), section (e.g., section 1), subsection (e.g., subsection 2(1)), paragraph (e.g., paragraph 6(4)(a)) or Schedule (e.g., Schedule I) is a reference to the specified Part, section, subsection, paragraph or Schedule of this Law, except where otherwise stated.

## PART III ADMINISTRATION

#### Assessor

- 3.(1) Council must by BCR appoint one or more assessors to undertake assessments of assessable property in accordance with this Law and such other duties as set out in this Law or as directed by Council.
- (2) An assessor appointed by Council must be qualified to conduct assessments of real property in the Province as provided by the Standards.

## **Application of Law**

4. This Law applies to all interests in reserve lands.

#### **PART IV**

#### **ASSESSMENTS**

#### **General Assessments**

- **5.**(1) A general assessment must be made in each year as prescribed by regulation under *The Assessment Act*.
- (2) Despite subsection (1), a general assessment must be made in 2025.
- (3) Subject to amendments made under this Law, a general assessment applies to the year in which it is made and to each subsequent year until the year of the next general assessment.

#### Assessment and Valuation

- **6.**(1) In making assessments, the assessor must assess all interests in reserve lands that are subject to taxation under the Taxation Law and all interests for which payments in lieu of taxes may be accepted by Council.
- (2) Except where otherwise provided in this Law, the assessor must assess each interest in reserve lands at value.
- (3) The assessor must determine the assessed value of an interest in reserve lands and must enter the assessed value of the interest in the assessment roll.

- (4) For purposes of assessments that are affected by easements or rights-of-way, the assessor must
  - (a) increase the assessed value of land that enjoys the benefit of an easement or right-of-way by an amount that represents the increase in value of the land, if any, resulting from enjoyment of the benefit of the easement or right-of way; and
  - (b) decrease the assessed value of land upon which the easement or right-of-way is situated by an amount that represents the loss in value of the land, if any, resulting from the presence of the easement or right-of-way on the land.
- (5) Where a strip of land that is not part of land that is being assessed is reserved as a private roadway for the benefit of land that is being assessed, the assessor must, subject to subsection (6), add the value of the strip of land to the assessed value of the land that is being assessed.
- (6) Where a strip of land under subsection (5) is reserved for the benefit of two or more parcels of land, the assessor must, for purposes of an assessment under subsection (5), apportion the value of the strip of land to the parcels of land in proportion to the benefit enjoyed by each parcel.
- (7) In assessing a railway roadway, pipeline or gas distribution system, the assessor must determine the value by applying the assessment rates prescribed by regulation under *The Assessment Act*.
- (8) The assessor must assess pipeline in the name of the owner or operator of the pipeline, and gas distribution systems in the name of the owner of the system.
- (9) An assessment is presumed to be properly made and the assessed value to be fixed at a fair and just amount where the assessed value bears a fair and just relation to the assessed values of other assessable property.
- (10) Except as otherwise provided in this Law, for the purposes of assessing interests in reserve lands the assessor must use
  - (a) the valuation methods, rates, rules and formulas established under provincial assessment legislation existing at the time of assessment; and
  - (b) the assessment rules and practices used by assessors in the Province for conducting assessments off the reserve.

## **Property Classes and Portioned Values**

- 7.(1) Council hereby establishes the property classes established by the Province for provincial property assessment purposes, for the purposes of assessment under this Law and imposing taxes under the Taxation Law.
- (2) The property classes established under subsection (1) are set out in Schedule I to this Law, and the assessor must use the corresponding provincial classification rules for each property class.

- (3) The assessor must assess each interest in reserve lands according to the property classes established under this Law.
- (4) Where an interest in reserve lands being assessed falls within two (2) or more property classes, the assessor must allocate the assessed value of the interest to the property classes in portions that, in each case, reflect the part of the assessed value attributable to the portion of the interest falling within the class.
- (5) The assessor must determine the portioned value of each interest in reserve lands using the percentages of assessed value prescribed by regulation under *The Assessment Act* for each property class.

# PART V REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION AND INSPECTIONS

## **Requests for Information**

- **8.**(1) The assessor may deliver a Request for Information containing the information set out in Schedule II, requesting that a person who holds assessable property, or a person who has disposed of assessable property, provide to the assessor information or documentation that relates or might relate to, or that affects or might affect, the value of the interest in reserve lands being assessed or that is or might be relevant to assessment of the interest, which, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, may include information for each year since the previous general assessment respecting
  - (a) any sale of the interest;
  - (b) the cost of any construction on the interest; and
  - (c) any income or expense related to the use or operation of the interest.
- (2) Where a person receives a written request from the assessor under subsection (1), the person must, within twenty-one (21) days of receiving the request, provide information or documentation to the extent that information or documentation to which the request relates is in the possession or control of the person and must provide, in the form of a signed statement, a declaration of the person affirming that the information or documentation provided by the person is complete, true and accurate.
- (3) The assessor may in all cases assess the assessable property based on the information available to the assessor and is not bound by the information and documentation provided under this section.

## Inspections

- 9. The assessor may
  - (a) inspect or re-inspect any interest in reserve lands for the purposes of an assessment;
  - (b) inspect personal property for the purposes of an assessment; and
  - (c) enter and inspect land and improvements for the purposes of an assessment.

# PART VI ASSESSMENT ROLL AND ASSESSMENT NOTICE

#### **Assessment Roll**

- 10.(1) On or before December 31 of each year, the assessor must prepare a new assessment roll containing a list of every interest in reserve lands that is liable to assessment under this Law.
- (2) The assessment roll must be in paper or electronic form and must contain the following information in respect of each interest in reserve lands:
  - (a) the name and last known address of the holder of the interest;
  - (b) a description of the interest;
  - (c) the classification of the interest;
  - (d) the assessed value by classification of the interest;
  - (e) the total assessed value of the interest;
  - (f) if applicable, that the interest is in whole or in part exempt from taxation under the Taxation Law;
  - (g) the portioned value of the interest; and
  - (h) any other information the assessor considers necessary or desirable.

#### Certification by Assessor

- 11. On completion of an assessment roll and on or before December 31 in that year, the assessor must
  - (a) certify in writing in substantially the form set out in Schedule X that the assessment roll was completed in accordance with the requirements of this Law; and
  - (b) deliver a copy of the certified assessment roll to Council.

#### **Amendments to Assessment Roll**

- 12.(1) Where the assessor amends the assessment roll under section 19, or amends the assessment roll to reflect reconsideration decisions or implement decisions of the Assessment Review Board, the assessor must
  - (a) date and initial amendments made to the assessment roll; and
  - (b) report the change or correction to Council.
- (2) Where the assessment roll is amended under this Law, the amendments are an integral part of the assessment roll and are deemed to be effective as of the date the assessment roll was certified under section 11.
- (3) The assessor must not amend the assessment roll contrary to a decision of the Assessment Review Board or a court of competent jurisdiction.

#### Validity of Assessment Roll

- 13. An assessment roll is effective on certification and, unless amended in accordance with this Law, by a decision of the Assessment Review Board or by an order of a court of competent jurisdiction, is
  - (a) valid and binding on all parties concerned, despite any
    - (i) omission, defect or error committed in, or with respect to, the assessment roll,

- (ii) defect, error or misstatement in any notice required, or
- (iii) omission to mail any notice required; and
- (b) for all purposes, the assessment roll of BON until the next certified assessment roll.

## Inspection and Use of Assessment Roll

- 14.(1) On receipt by Council, the assessment roll is open to inspection in BON office by any person during regular business hours.
- (2) A person must not, directly or indirectly, use the assessment roll or information contained in the assessment roll to
  - (a) obtain names, addresses or telephone numbers for solicitation purposes, whether the solicitations are made by telephone, mail or any other means; or
  - (b) harass an individual.
- (3) The tax administrator may require a person who wishes to inspect the assessment roll to complete a declaration in substantially the form set out in Schedule III
  - (a) specifying the purpose for which the information is to be used; and
  - (b) certifying that the information contained in the assessment roll will not be used in a manner prohibited under this section.

## **Protection of Privacy in Assessment Roll**

- 15.(1) On application by a holder the assessor may omit or obscure the holder's name, address or other information about the holder that would ordinarily be included in an assessment roll if, in the assessor's opinion, the inclusion of the name, address or other information could reasonably be expected to threaten the safety or mental or physical health of the holder or a member of the holder's household.
- (2) Where the assessor omits or obscures information under subsection (1), such information must be obscured from all assessment rolls that are available for public inspection under subsection 14(1) or are otherwise accessible to the public.

#### Chargeholders

- 16.(1) Any person holding a charge on assessable property may, at any time, give notice, with full particulars of the nature, extent and duration of the charge, to the assessor and request that the person's name be added to the assessment roll in respect of that assessable property, for the duration of the charge.
- (2) On receipt of a notice and request under this section, the assessor must enter the person's name and address on the assessment roll and provide copies of all assessment notices issued in respect of the assessable property.

## **Assessment Notice**

17.(1) The assessor must, on or before December 31 in each year, mail an Assessment Notice to every person named in the assessment roll in respect of each assessable property, at the person's address on the assessment roll.

- (2) Where requested by the recipient, an Assessment Notice may be e-mailed to a person named on the assessment roll, and the Assessment Notice is deemed delivered on the date that the e-mail is sent by the assessor.
- (3) A person whose name appears in the assessment roll must give written notice to the assessor of any change of address.
- (4) Any number of interests in reserve lands assessed in the name of the same holder may be included in one Assessment Notice.

#### PART VII

#### AMENDMENT AND CORRECTION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL

## Amending the Next Annual Assessment Roll

- **18.**(1) Where, in a year for which a general assessment is not required,
  - (a) assessable property is not entered in an assessment roll,
  - (b) the assessed value of the interest in reserve lands is not the same as the assessed value entered in the assessment roll by reason of
    - (i) an error or omission in an assessment roll entry,
    - (ii) destruction of or damage to the interest,
    - (iii) altered or new improvements to the interest,
    - (iv) a change in the physical characteristics of the interest or in the physical characteristics of an interest that is in close proximity to the interest,
    - (v) a change in the zoning or permitted uses applicable to the interest,
    - (vi) subdivision of the land that forms all or a part of the interest,
    - (vii) in the case of assessable property that is residential property containing not more than four (4) dwelling units, any significant factor that affects such assessable property and that is external to the assessable property,
    - (viii) the closure of the whole of a building or structure in which a commercial operation was carried on, where
      - (A) the commercial operation was, before the closure, the only commercial operation on the interest,
      - (B) at least one (1) year has passed since the closure, and
      - (C) the only use made of the building or structure since the closure is the storage of personal property or fixtures that were used in the commercial operation, or
    - (ix) a change that causes a building or structure on the interest to no longer conform to the requirements of subparagraph (viii), or
  - (c) there is
    - (i) a change in the classification of the interest in reserve lands under this Law, or
  - (ii) a change in the eligibility of the interest for, or in the amount of, an exemption under the Taxation Law,

the assessor must amend the assessment on the assessment roll that is being prepared by the assessor under

## subsection 11(1).

- (2) In redoing an assessment for purposes of amending an assessment roll under subsection (1), the assessor must apply the same conditions and requirements, including the same reference date, as applied when the assessment was first done, except that the subsequent change of conditions or circumstances under paragraph (1)(b) or (1)(c) that is the reason for amendment of the assessment roll applies in redoing the assessment as if the change in the conditions or circumstances had applied to the subject interest in reserve lands when the assessment was first done.
- (3) A person named on the assessment roll in respect of an interest in reserve lands who is of the opinion that any of the circumstances referred to in subsection (1) exist with respect to an interest may notify the assessor of those circumstances, and the assessor must amend the assessment as the assessor determines appropriate.
- (4) An amendment under subsection (1) applies in the years that follow the year in which the amendment is made until the year in which the next general assessment under this Law is done.

## Corrections to Current Assessment Roll and Supplementary Assessments

- 19.(1) The assessor may at any time, for the purpose of correcting an error or omission, amend the latest assessment roll.
- (2) Where the assessor learns of a change in the holder of assessable property, the assessor must immediately amend the current assessment roll to reflect that change.
- (3) After amendment of an assessment roll under this section, the assessor must mail an amended Assessment Notice to every person named on the assessment roll in respect of the interest in reserve lands affected.
- (4) The assessor must create a supplementary assessment in respect of an interest in reserve lands if, after the assessment roll has been certified under section 11, the assessor determines that
  - (a) the interest is liable to taxation but was not assessed;
  - (b) the interest is liable to taxation due to change in ownership or use;
  - (c) the assessment of an improvement requires an increase because of a change in the physical condition of the improvement;
  - (d) a change has been made in the classification of the interest due to a change in the provincial classification rules; or
  - (e) the land has been improved or subdivided.
- (5) The assessor must, as soon as practicable after creating a supplementary assessment under subsection (4), mail a supplementary Assessment Notice to the tax administrator and to every person named on the assessment roll in respect of the interest in reserve lands affected.
- (6) A supplementary assessment of an interest in reserve lands is effective

- (a) beginning on the date
  - (i) the interest is liable to taxation under paragraph (4)(a),
  - (ii) the change to the interest occurred under paragraph (4)(b), (c) or (d), or
- (iii) the land was improved or subdivided under paragraph (4)(e), provided that the effective date cannot be earlier than January 1 of the year preceding the year in which the assessor creates the supplementary assessment; and
  - (b) ending December 31 of the year in which the assessor creates the supplementary assessment.
- (7) Where the assessor creates a supplementary assessment under this section, the assessor must amend the assessment on the assessment roll that is being prepared by the assessor under subsection 10(1).

# PART VIII RECONSIDERATION OF ASSESSMENT

## Reconsideration by Assessor

- **20.**(1) A person named on the assessment roll in respect of an assessable property may request that the assessor reconsider the assessment of that assessable property
- (2) A request for reconsideration may be made on one or more of the grounds on which an assessment appeal may be made under this Law.
- (3) A request for reconsideration of an assessment must
  - (a) be delivered to the assessor within twenty-one (21) days after the day that the Assessment Notice is mailed or e-mailed to the person named on the assessment roll in respect of an assessable property;
  - (b) be made in writing and include the information set out in Schedule V; and
  - (c) include any reasons in support of the request.
- (4) The assessor must, no later than twenty-one (21) days after the end of the twenty-one (21) day period referenced in paragraph (3)(a), consider the request for reconsideration and advise the person who requested the reconsideration that
  - (a) the assessor confirms the assessment; or
- (b) the assessor has determined that the assessable property should have been assessed differently, and that the assessor offers to modify the assessment.
- (5) Where the person who requested the reconsideration agrees with the modification proposed by the assessor, the assessor must
  - (a) amend the assessment roll as necessary to reflect the modified assessment;
  - (b) give notice of the amended assessment to the tax administrator and mail an amended Assessment Notice to every person named on the assessment roll in respect of the interest in reserve lands affected; and
  - (c) where a Notice of Appeal has been delivered in respect of the assessable property, advise the

Assessment Review Board of the modification.

(6) Where the person who requested the reconsideration accepts an offer to modify an assessment, that person must not appeal the modified assessment and must withdraw any Notice of Appeal filed in respect of the assessable property.

# PART IX ASSESSMENT REVIEW BOARD

#### Council to Establish Assessment Review Board

- 21.(1) Council must, by resolution, establish an Assessment Review Board to hear and determine assessment appeals under this Law.
- (2) The Assessment Review Board must consist of not less than three (3) members, including at least one (1) member who is a practising or non-practising member in good standing member of the law society of the Province and at least one (1) member who has experience in assessment appeals in the Province.
- (3) The Assessment Review Board must consist of at least one (1) member who is a member of BON but not a member of Council.
- (4) Each member of the Assessment Review Board must hold office for a period of three (3) years unless the member resigns or is removed from office in accordance with this Law.
- (5) If a member of the Assessment Review Board is absent, disqualified, unable or unwilling to act, Council may appoint another person, who would otherwise be qualified for appointment as a member, to replace the member until the member returns to duty or the member's term expires, whichever comes first.

#### Remuneration and Reimbursement

- 22.(1) Council must remunerate
  - (a) the chair (or acting chair) at the rate of seven hundred and fifty dollars (\$750) per day,
  - (b) a member (or replacement member appointed to act), other than the chair, who meets the criteria set out in subsection 21(2), at a rate of five hundred dollars (\$500) per day, and
  - (c) a member (or replacement member appointed to act), other than those referenced in paragraphs (a) and (b), at a rate of five hundred dollars (\$500) per day,

for time spent on activities of the Assessment Review Board required under this Law or expressly authorized by Council.

(2) BON must reimburse a member of the Assessment Review Board, including a replacement member, for reasonable travel and out-of-pocket expenses necessarily incurred in carrying out the member's duties.

#### **Conflicts of Interest**

23.(1) A person must not serve as a member of the Assessment Review Board if the person

- (a) has a personal or financial interest in the assessable property that is the subject of an appeal;
- (b) is the Chief of BON or a member of Council;
- (c) is an employee of BON; or
- (d) has financial dealings with BON that might reasonably give rise to a conflict of interest or impair that person's ability to deal fairly and impartially with an appeal, as required under the terms of this Law.
- (2) For the purposes of paragraph (1)(a), membership in BON does not in itself constitute a personal or financial interest in assessable property.

## **Appointment of Chair**

- **24.**(1) Council must, by resolution, appoint one of the members of the Assessment Review Board as chair.
- (2) The chair must
  - (a) supervise and direct the work of the Assessment Review Board;
  - (b) undertake administrative duties as necessary to oversee and implement the work of the Assessment Review Board;
  - (c) determine procedures to be followed at hearings consistent with this Law;
  - (d) administer an oath or solemn affirmation to a person or witness before the witness's evidence is taken; and
  - (e) preside at hearings of the Assessment Review Board.
- (3) If the chair is absent or incapacitated, Council must designate a member of the Assessment Review Board as the acting chair for the period that the chair is absent or incapacitated.

## **Appointment of Secretary**

- 25.(1) Council must, by resolution, appoint a secretary of the Assessment Review Board.
  - (2) The secretary of the Assessment Review Board must
  - (a) have the custody and care of all records, documents, orders and decisions made by or pertaining to the Assessment Review Board; and
  - (b) fulfill such other duties as directed by the chair and the Assessment Review Board.

#### Removal of Member

- 26. Council may terminate the appointment of a member of the Assessment Review Board for cause, including where a member
  - (a) is convicted of an offence under the Criminal Code, R.S.C. 1985, c. C-46;
  - (b) fails to attend three (3) consecutive hearings of the Assessment Review Board; or
  - (c) fails to perform any of the member's duties under this Law in good faith and in accordance with the terms of this Law.

## **Duty of Member**

27. In performing their duties under this Law, the members of the Assessment Review Board must act faithfully, honestly and impartially and to the best of their skill and ability and must not disclose to any person information obtained by them as a member, except in the proper performance of their duties.

# PART X APPEAL TO ASSESSMENT REVIEW BOARD

## **Appeals**

28. The Assessment Review Board must hear and determine appeals made under this Part.

## **Notice of Appeal**

- 29.(1) Any person, including without limitation BON and the assessor, may appeal an assessment or a reconsideration of an assessment of assessable property to the Assessment Review Board by delivering
  - (a) a completed Notice of Appeal,
  - (b) a copy of the Assessment Notice, and
  - (c) an administration fee of thirty dollars (\$30),

to the assessor within forty-five (45) days after the date on which the Assessment Notice was mailed or emailed to the persons named on the assessment roll in respect of the assessable property.

- (2) An appeal is commenced by delivery of a completed Notice of Appeal, a copy of the Assessment Notice, and the required administration fee to the assessor at the address set out in the Assessment Notice.
- (3) The grounds for an appeal may be in respect of one or more of the following:
  - (a) the assessed value of the assessable property;
  - (b) the assessment classification of the assessable property;
  - (c) the applicability of an exemption to the assessable property;
  - (d) any alleged error or omission in an assessment or Assessment Notice; and
  - (e) the liability of the holder to taxation under the Taxation Law.
- (4) Where an appeal is commenced with respect to an assessment amended under section 19, or a supplementary assessment created under section 19, the appeal must be confined to the amendment or the supplementary assessment, as the case may be.
- (5) The assessor must, as soon as possible after a Notice of Appeal is received,
  - (a) deliver a copy of the Notice of Appeal to the chair and to BON; and
  - (b) deliver the administration fee collected under paragraph (1)(c) to BON.
- (6) No appeal may be brought respecting an assessment amended to reflect a decision of the Assessment Review Board or a court of competent jurisdiction.

#### **Agents and Solicitors**

**30.** Where a complainant is represented in an appeal through a solicitor or agent, all notices and correspondence required to be given to the complainant are properly given if delivered to the solicitor or agent at the address set out in the Notice of Appeal.

## Scheduling of Hearing

- 31.(1) On delivery of a Notice of Appeal to the assessor, the chair must, in consultation with the assessor, schedule a hearing of the appeal.
- (2) The chair must, at least ten (10) days before the hearing, deliver a Notice of Hearing setting out the date, time and place of the hearing to the parties and to each person named on the assessment roll in respect of the assessable property.

#### **Parties**

- 32. The parties in a hearing are
  - (a) the complainant;
  - (b) the holder of the assessable property, if not the complainant;
  - (c) the assessor; and
  - (d) any person who the Assessment Review Board determines may be affected by the appeal, upon request by that person.

## **Delivery of Documentation**

- **33.**(1) The chair must, without delay, deliver a copy of any document submitted by a party in relation to an appeal to all other parties.
- (2) The chair may, in respect of an appeal,
  - (a) require the assessor to provide any relevant document or record obtained or created in respect of an assessment that is in the custody or control of the assessor, subject to privilege;
  - (b) require a party to provide relevant documents and records in advance of a hearing.

## Timing for Hearing

34. Subject to section 46, the Assessment Review Board must commence a hearing within forty-five (45) days after delivery of the Notice of Appeal to the assessor, unless all parties consent to a delay.

## **Daily Schedule**

- 35.(1) The chair must
  - (a) create a daily schedule for the hearings of the Assessment Review Board; and
  - (b) post the daily schedule at the place where the Assessment Review Board is to meet.
- (2) The Assessment Review Board must proceed to deal with appeals in accordance with the daily

schedule, unless the Assessment Review Board considers a change in the schedule necessary and desirable in the circumstances.

### **Conduct of Hearing**

- **36.**(1) The Assessment Review Board must give all parties a reasonable opportunity to be heard at a hearing.
- (2) A party may be represented by counsel or an agent and may make submissions as to facts, law and jurisdiction.
- (3) The Assessment Review Board may conduct a hearing whether the complainant is present or not, provided the complainant was given notice of the hearing in accordance with this Law.
- (4) The burden of proof in an appeal is on the person bringing the appeal.
- (5) In an oral hearing, a party may call and examine witnesses, present evidence and submissions and conduct cross-examination of witnesses as reasonably required by the Assessment Review Board for a full and fair disclosure of all matters relevant to the issues in the appeal.
- (6) The Assessment Review Board may reasonably limit further examination or cross-examination of a witness if it is satisfied that the examination or cross-examination has been sufficient to disclose fully and fairly all matters relevant to the issues in the appeal.
- (7) The Assessment Review Board may question any witness who gives oral evidence at a hearing.
- (8) The Assessment Review Board may receive and accept information that it considers relevant, necessary and appropriate, whether or not the information would be admissible in a court of law.
- (9) The Assessment Review Board may conduct its proceedings by any combination of written, electronic and oral hearings.
- (10) An oral hearing must be open to the public unless the Assessment Review Board, on application by a party, determines that the hearing should be held *in camera*.

#### Maintaining Order at Hearings

- 37.(1) The Assessment Review Board may, at an oral hearing, make orders or give directions that it considers necessary to maintain order at the hearing.
- (2) Without limiting subsection (1), the Assessment Review Board may, by order, impose restrictions on a person's continued participation in or attendance at a hearing and may exclude a person from further participation in or attendance at a hearing until the Assessment Review Board orders otherwise.

#### Summary Dismissal

- **38.**(1) At any time after a Notice of Appeal is received by the Assessment Review Board, the Assessment Review Board may dismiss all or part of the appeal where it determines that any of the following apply:
  - (a) the appeal is not within the jurisdiction of the Assessment Review Board;
  - (b) the appeal was not filed within the applicable time limit; or
  - (c) the complainant failed to diligently pursue the appeal or failed to comply with an order of the Assessment Review Board.
- (2) Before dismissing all or part of an appeal under subsection (1), the Assessment Review Board must give the complainant an opportunity to make submissions to the Assessment Review Board.
- (3) The Assessment Review Board must give written reasons for any dismissal made under subsection (1) to all parties.

#### Quorum

- **39.**(1) A majority of the members of the Assessment Review Board constitutes a quorum, provided that there must not be less than three (3) members present at any time.
- (2) Where a quorum of the members of an Assessment Review Board is not present at the time at which a hearing is to be held, the hearing must be adjourned to the next day that is not a holiday, and so on from day to day until there is a quorum.

#### **Decisions**

**40.** A decision of the majority of the members is a decision of the Assessment Review Board and, in the case of a tie, the decision of the chair governs.

#### **Combining Hearings**

41. The Assessment Review Board may conduct a single hearing of two (2) or more appeals related to the same assessment if the matters in each hearing are addressing the same assessable property or substantially the same issues.

#### **Power to Determine Procedures**

- 42.(1) The Assessment Review Board has the power to determine its own procedures during a hearing to the extent not inconsistent with this Law.
- (2) The Assessment Review Board may hold a pre-hearing conference and require the parties to attend the pre-hearing conference.
- (3) The Assessment Review Board may adopt written rules of practice and procedure to facilitate the just and timely resolution of the matters before it, provided such rules are
  - (a) consistent with this Law:
  - (b) approved by Council resolution; and

(c) made available to the public.

#### **Orders to Attend or Produce Documents**

- 43.(1) At any time before or during a hearing, but before its decision, the Assessment Review Board may make an order requiring a person to
  - (a) attend a hearing to give evidence, or
  - (b) produce a document or other thing in the person's possession or control as specified by the Assessment Review Board,

by issuing an Order to Attend/Produce Documents and serving it on the person at least two (2) days before the person's attendance or the requested document is required at the hearing, as the case may be.

- (2) Where an order is made under paragraph (1)(a), the Assessment Review Board must pay to the person a twenty-dollar (\$20) witness fee plus reasonable travel expenses to attend and give evidence before the Assessment Review Board.
- (3) A party may request that the Assessment Review Board make an order under subsection (1) to a person specified by the party.
- (4) Where a party makes a request under subsection (3),
  - (a) the chair must sign and issue an Order to Attend/Produce Documents, and the party must serve it on the witness at least two (2) days before the person's attendance or the requested document is required at the hearing, as the case may be; and
  - (b) a party requesting the attendance of a witness must pay a twenty dollar (\$20) witness fee plus reasonable travel expenses to the witness to attend and give evidence before the Assessment Review Board.
- (5) The Assessment Review Board may apply to the Court of King's Bench of Manitoba for an order directing a person to comply with an order under this section.

## Adjournments

- 44. The Assessment Review Board may
  - (a) hear all appeals on the same day or may adjourn from time to time until all matters have been heard and determined; and
  - (b) at any time during a hearing, adjourn the hearing.

## Costs

- 45. The Assessment Review Board may make orders requiring a party
  - (a) to pay all or part of the costs of another party in respect of the appeal,
- (b) to pay all or part of the costs of the Assessment Review Board in respect of the appeal, where the Assessment Review Board considers the conduct of a party has been improper, vexatious, frivolous or abusive.

#### **Matters before the Courts**

- **46.** If a proceeding with respect to liability to pay taxes in respect of assessable property that is the subject of an appeal is brought before a court of competent jurisdiction
  - (a) before the hearing is to commence, the hearing must be deferred until the matter is decided by the court:
  - (b) during the hearing, the hearing must be adjourned until the matter is decided by the court; or
  - (c) after the hearing has concluded but before a decision on the appeal is given, the decision must be deferred until the matter is decided by the court.

## Withdrawal of Appeal

- 47.(1) A complainant may withdraw an appeal under this Part by
  - (a) delivering a Notice of Withdrawal to the assessor if a Notice of Hearing has not been delivered in respect of the appeal; or
  - (b) delivering a Notice of Withdrawal to the Assessment Review Board if a Notice of Hearing has been delivered in respect of the appeal.
- (2) Upon receipt of a Notice of Withdrawal
  - (a) under paragraph (1)(a), the assessor must advise the chair and BON that the appeal is withdrawn and will not proceed; and
  - (b) under paragraph (1)(b), the Assessment Review Board must dismiss the appeal and notify the parties that the appeal has been dismissed.
- (3) For greater certainty, if a Notice of Hearing has been issued but not delivered, paragraph (1)(b) applies.

#### **Delivery of Decisions**

- 48.(1) The Assessment Review Board must, not more than ninety (90) days after the day on which a hearing is completed, deliver a written decision on the appeal to all parties.
- (2) Any person may obtain a copy of a decision of the Assessment Review Board from the tax administrator on request and payment of a fee of fifty dollars (\$50).
- (3) The tax administrator may obscure or omit personal information (other than name and address) and financial business information from decisions provided under subsection (2), provided that assessment and property tax information must not be obscured or omitted.
- (4) The assessor must make any amendments to the assessment roll that are necessary to reflect a decision of the Assessment Review Board and must mail an amended Assessment Notice to every person named in the assessment roll in respect of the interest in reserve lands affected.

## **Delivery of Documents under This Part**

**49.**(1) Delivery of a document under this Part may be made personally or by sending it by registered mail, fax or e-mail.

- (2) Personal delivery of a document is made
  - (a) in the case of an individual, by leaving the document with the individual or with a person at least eighteen (18) years of age residing at the individual's place of residence;
  - (b) in the case of a First Nation, by leaving the document with the person apparently in charge, at the time of delivery, of the First Nation's administrative office, or with the First Nation's legal counsel; and
  - (c) in the case of a corporation, by leaving the document with the person apparently in charge, at the time of delivery, of the corporation's head office or a branch office, or with an officer or director of the corporation, or with the corporation's legal counsel.
- (3) Subject to subsection (4), a document is considered delivered if
  - (a) delivered personally, at the time that personal delivery is made;
  - (b) sent by registered mail, on the fifth day after it is mailed;
  - (c) sent by fax, at the time indicated on the confirmation of transmission; or
  - (d) sent by e-mail, at the time indicated in the electronic confirmation that the e-mail has been opened.
- (4) A document delivered on a non-business day or after 17:00 local time on a business day is considered delivered at 09:00 on the next business day.

## **Appeals**

- **50.**(1) An appeal lies to the Court of King's Bench of Manitoba from a decision of the Assessment Review Board on a question of law.
- (2) An appeal under subsection (1) must be made within thirty (30) days after the day on which the decision is delivered under subsection 48(1).

# PART XI GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### Disclosure of Information

- 51.(1) The tax administrator, the assessor, a member of the Assessment Review Board, the secretary or any other person who has custody or control of information or records obtained or created under this Law must not disclose the information or records except
  - (a) in the course of administering this Law or performing functions under it;
  - (b) in proceedings before the Assessment Review Board, a court of law or pursuant to a court order, or
  - (c) in accordance with subsection (2).
- (2) The assessor may disclose to the agent of a holder confidential information relating to the interest in reserve lands if the disclosure has been authorized in writing by the holder.

(3) An agent must not use information disclosed under subsection (2) except for the purposes authorized by the holder in writing referred to in that subsection.

#### **Disclosure for Research Purposes**

- 52. Notwithstanding section 51,
  - (a) the tax administrator may disclose information and records to a third party for research purposes, including statistical research, provided the information and records do not contain information in an individually identifiable form or business information in an identifiable form; and
  - (b) Council may disclose information and records to a third party for research purposes, including statistical research, in an identifiable form, where
    - (i) the research cannot reasonably be accomplished unless the information is provided in an identifiable form, and
    - (ii) the third party has signed an agreement with Council to comply with Council's requirements respecting the use, confidentiality and security of the information.

#### Validity

- 53. Nothing under this Law must be rendered void or invalid, nor must the liability of any person to pay taxes or amounts levied under the Taxation Law be affected by
  - (a) an error or omission in a valuation or a valuation based solely on information in the hands of the assessor or the tax administrator;
  - (b) an error or omission in an assessment roll, Assessment Notice, or any notice given under this Law; or
  - (c) a failure of BON, tax administrator or the assessor to do something within the required time.

#### **Notices**

- 54.(1) Where in this Law a notice is required to be given by mail or where the method of giving the notice is not otherwise specified, it must be given
  - (a) by mail to the recipient's ordinary mailing address or the address for the recipient shown on the assessment roll;
  - (b) where the recipient's address is unknown, by posting a copy of the notice in a conspicuous place on the recipient's property; or
  - (c) by personal delivery or courier to the recipient or to the recipient's ordinary mailing address or the address for the recipient shown on the assessment roll.
  - (2) Except where otherwise provided in this Law, a notice
  - (a) given by mail is deemed received on the fifth day after it is posted;
  - (b) posted on property is deemed received on the second day after it is posted; and
  - (c) given by personal delivery is deemed received upon delivery.

## Interpretation

55.(1) The provisions of this Law are severable, and where any provision of this Law is for any reason held to be invalid by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalid portion must be severed from the remainder of this Law and the decision that it is invalid must not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this Law.

(2) Where a provision in this Law is expressed in the present tense, the provision applies to the circumstances as they arise.

(3) Words in this Law that are in the singular include the plural, and words in the plural include the singular.

(4) This Law must be construed as being remedial and must be given such fair, large and liberal construction and interpretation as best ensures the attainment of its objectives.

(5) Reference in this Law to an enactment is a reference to the enactment as it exists from time to time and includes any regulations made under the enactment.

(6) Headings form no part of the enactment and must be construed as being inserted for convenience of reference only.

**Force and Effect** 

**56.** This Law comes into force and effect on the day after it is approved by the First Nations Tax Commission.

THIS LAW IS HEREBY DULY ENACTED by Council on the 25th day of August, 2025, at Brokenhead Ojibway Nation, in the Province of Manitoba.

A quorum of Council consists of three (3) members of Council.

Chief - Gordon Bluesky

Councillor - Winston Desjarlais

Councillor - Allen Hocaluk

Councillor - Christopher Kent

Councillor - Wendell Jr. Sinclair

## **SCHEDULE I**

## PROPERTY CLASSES

Residential 1

Residential 2

Residential 3: Condominiums and Cooperatives

Farm Property

Pipeline Property

Railway Property

**Institutional Property** 

Designated Recreational Property

Other Property

# SCHEDULE II

# REQUEST FOR INFORMATION BY ASSESSOR FOR BROKENHEAD OJIBWAY NATION

TO:	
ADDRESS:	
DESCRIPTION OF IN	NTEREST IN RESERVE LANDS:
DATE OF REQUEST	; 
PURSUANT to section provide to me, in write (14) days from the day interest:	n of the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation Assessment Law, 2025, I request that young, no later than [Note: must be a date that is at least fourteen te of delivery of the request], the following information relating to the above-noted
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
	he requested information on or before the date specified above, an assessment of the on the basis of the information available to the assessor.
Assessor for the Brol	tenhead Ojibway Nation
Dated:	, 20

# SCHEDULE III

# DECLARATION OF PURPOSE FOR THE USE OF ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

I,	[province], [name], of [postal code], decl	[address],	[city],
roll or infor	rmation contained in the assessment roll to ob purposes, whether the solicitations are made by	tain names, addresses or telephone r	numbers for
I further de purpose(s):	eclare and certify that any assessment inforn	nation I receive will be used for the	following
(1) a c	omplaint or appeal under the Brokenhead C	jibway Assessment Law, 2025;	
(2) a reassessm	eview of an assessment to determine whether, or	er to seek a reconsideration or app	peal of the
(3) oth	er:	·	
Signed:			
	[please print name]		
Dated:	, 20		

# SCHEDULE IV

# ASSESSMENT NOTICE

ТО:	
ADDRESS:	
DESCRIPTION OF INTEREST IN RESERVE LANDS:	
TAKE NOTICE that the assessment roll has been certified by the assessor for Brokenhead and delivered to the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation Council.	Ojibway Nation
The following person(s) is/are the holders of the interest in reserve lands: [Name(s) &	addresses]
The interest is classified as:	
The assessed value by classification of the interest is:	
The interest is exempt from taxation as follows:	
TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE:	
PORTIONED VALUE LIABLE TO TAXATION:	
AND TAKE NOTICE that you may, within twenty-one (21) days of the date of mailing request a reconsideration of this assessment by delivering a written request for reconsideral specified in the <i>Brokenhead Ojibway Assessment Law</i> , 2025. Within twenty-one (21) days the period during which you may request a reconsideration, the assessor will review the provide you with the results of the reconsideration. If the assessor determines that your interest assessed differently, the assessor will offer to modify the assessment.	ation in the form s after the end of assessment and
AND TAKE NOTICE that you may, within forty-five (45) days of the date of mailing of the this assessment to the Assessment Review Board. The Notice of Appeal must be in writing accompanied by the fee specified in the <i>Brokenhead Ojibway Assessment Law</i> , 2025	g in the form and
Assessor for the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation	
Dated:, 20	

# **SCHEDULE V**

# REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION OF ASSESSMENT

TO: Assessor for the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation

[address]

## **SCHEDULE VI**

## NOTICE OF APPEAL TO ASSESSMENT REVIEW BOARD

TO: Assessor for the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation

[address]

PURSUANT to the provisions of the *Brokenhead Ojibway Assessment Law, 2025*, I hereby appeal the assessment/reconsideration of the assessment of the following interest in reserve lands: [description of the interest, including assessment roll number, as described in the Assessment Notice]

The grounds for the appeal are:	
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(describe the grounds f	for the appeal in as much detail as possible)
Complainant's mailing address to which	all notices in respect of this appeal are to be sent:
Name and address of any representative	e acting on complainant's behalf in respect of this appeal:
The required fee of dollars (\$	) is enclosed with this Notice of Appeal.
Name of Complainant (please print)	Signature of Complainant (or representative)
Dated:, 20	
NOTE: A copy of the Assessment Notic	ce must be enclosed with this Notice of Appeal.

# SCHEDULE VII

# NOTICE OF WITHDRAWAL

TO:	Assessor, Brokenhead Ojibwa	y Nation
	OR	
	Chair, Assessment Review Bo	oard for the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation
	[address]	
	<b>SUANT</b> to the provisions of the <i>I</i> of the assessment of the follow	Brokenhead Ojibway Assessment Law, 2025 I hereby withdraw mywing interest in reserve lands:
Desci	ription of interest:	
Date	of Notice of Appeal:	
Name	e of Complainant (please print)	Signature of Complainant (or representative)
Dated	1:, 20	

# SCHEDULE VIII

# NOTICE OF HEARING

TO:	_
ADDRESS:	_
DESCRIPTION OF INTEREST IN RESERVE LANDS:	
Complainant in respect of this appeal:	
<b>TAKE NOTICE</b> that the Assessment Review Board will hear a assessment/reconsideration of the assessment of the above-noted interest at:	n appeal from the
Date:, 20	
Time:(A.M./P.M.)	
Location: [addre	ess]
AND TAKE NOTICE that you should bring to the hearing [insert # copies] documents in your possession respecting this appeal.	
A copy of the Assessment Notice and the Notice of Appeal are enclosed with this of:	notice, as well as copies
(all submissions and documents received in respect of the appeal will be forw	arded to all parties)
Chair, Assessment Review Board	
Dated: 20	

# SCHEDULE IX

# ORDER TO ATTEND HEARING/PRODUCE DOCUMENTS

TO:		
ADDRESS:		
Nation in respect of the	assessment of Board believes that yo	to the Assessment Review Board for Brokenhead Ojibway [describe interest in reserve lands]. ou may have information [OR documents] that may assist decision.
THIS NOTICE REQUI	RES you to [indicate	e the applicable provisions below]:
1. Attend before the As	ssessment Review Bo	oard at a hearing at
Date:	, 20	
Time: (A.M./F		
		[address]
•	itness fee is enclosed	that may relate to this assessment.  I. Your reasonable travel expenses will be reimbursed as
2. Deliver the following	documents [list docur Chair, Assessment Rev	ments] OR any documents in your possession that may relate
Please contactthis Order.	at	if you have any questions or concerns respecting
Chair, Assessment Revi	ew Board	
Dated:	, 20 .	

# SCHEDULE X

# CERTIFICATION OF ASSESSMENT ROLL BY ASSESSOR

The assessor must certify the assessment roll in the following form:

I, Brokenhead Ojib	, being the assessor for Brokenhead Ojibway Nation, hereby certify that this is the way Nation assessment roll for the year 20 and that this assessment roll is complete.
and has been pro	epared and completed in accordance with all requirements of <i>Brokenhead Ojibwa</i> 2025.
(Signature of Ass	sessor)